

**BVP LKR**

**CLASS-10, SUBJECT-ENGLISH**

**DATE-02/05/2021**

**( GRAMMAR )**

**PAST TENSE**

### **1. Simple Past**

**## Sub. + v2**

**We laughed. They smiled. He danced.**

**## Sub. + did not +v1.( Negative Sentence)**

**He did not come. They did not know English.**

**Simple Interrogative:-**

**## Did/ Didn't + sub + v1 ?**

**Did she eat? Didn't you know?**

**W-H Interrogative:-**

**## W-H term + Simple Interrogative**

**What did she find? How did they survive?**

### **2. Past Continuous**

**## I /He / She / It / Name+ was + v1(ing).**

**I was learning magic. She was weeping.**

**## We / You / They + were + v1 ( ing).**

**We were buying toys. They were selling books.**

## **Negatives:-**

**## Sub.+ was / were + v1 ( ing).**

**He was not teasing. We were not playing.**

## **Simple Interrogative:-**

**# Was / Were +sub.+ v1 ( ing )?**

**Was he making toys? Were they serving food?**

## **W-H Interrogative:-**

**## W-H term + Simple Interrogative**

**What was she doing?**

## **3. Past Perfect**

**## Sub. + had + v3.**

**The patient had died.**

## **Negative Sentence:-**

**## Sub.+ had not + v3.**

**The farmer had not reached.**

## **Simple Interrogative:-**

**## Had + sub.+v3 ?**

**Had he seen the temple?**

## **W-H Interrogative:-**

**##W-H term + Simple Interrogative**

**What had he stolen there?**

**NOTE -'--- Past Perfect tense is not generally used alone. If there are two verbs in a sentence in past tense then the verb that has been performed first will be supposed to be in past Perfect and the later one in Simple Past.**

**Ex-The farmer had gone to the field before the sun rose.**

**The patient had died before the doctor came.**

**Exceptional use:-**

**I had not visited the Taj Mahal before.**

#### **4.Past Perfect Continuous**

**[ Period of time ----for ]**

**[ Point of time ----- since ]**

**## Sub.+ had been + v1 ( ing).**

**The parrot had been singing for ten minutes.**

**The police had been watching since seven O'clock.**

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